

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. For use in an oscillator, a two port SAW resonator
2 circuit for providing a tunable low phase noise oscillator signal
3 comprising:
4 a two port SAW resonator;
5 at least one inductance coupled to a port of the SAW
6 resonator, wherein the at least one inductance is connected and
7 sized to approximately tune out a stray capacitance seen at the
8 port within an equivalent circuit for the SAW resonator at a
9 selected frequency; and
10 / at least one variable tuning capacitance coupled between
11 the port of the SAW resonator and an input or output port for the
12 SAW resonator circuit, wherein the at least one tuning capacitance
13 may be employed to alter a resonant frequency of the SAW resonator
14 circuit.

1 2. The SAW resonator circuit as set forth in Claim 1 wherein
2 the stray capacitance is connected within the equivalent circuit
3 between the port and a ground voltage level and wherein the at
4 least one inductance is connected in parallel with the stray
5 capacitance between the port and the ground voltage level.

1 3. The SAW resonator circuit as set forth in Claim 1 wherein
2 the at least one inductance coupled to a port of the SAW resonator
3 further comprises:

4 a first inductance coupled to a first port of the SAW
5 resonator, the first inductance connected in parallel with a first
6 stray capacitance seen at the first port within the equivalent
7 circuit for the SAW resonator and sized to approximately tune out
8 the first stray capacitance at the selected frequency; and

9 a second inductance coupled to a second port of the SAW
10 resonator, the second inductance connected in parallel with a
11 second stray capacitance seen at the second port within the
12 equivalent circuit for the SAW resonator and sized to approximately
13 tune out the second stray capacitance at the selected frequency.

1 4. The SAW resonator circuit as set forth in Claim 3 wherein
2 the at least one variable tuning capacitance coupled between the
3 port of the SAW resonator and an input or output port for the SAW
4 resonator circuit further comprises:

5 a first varactor diode connected in series between the
6 first port of the SAW resonator and an input port for the SAW
7 resonator circuit; and

8 a second varactor diode connected in series between the
9 second port of the SAW resonator and an output port for the SAW
10 resonator circuit.

11 5. The SAW resonator circuit as set forth in Claim 1 wherein
12 adjusting a capacitance of the at least one variable tuning
13 capacitance alters the resonant frequency for the SAW resonator
14 circuit by altering a total capacitance for a series resonator
15 circuit formed by a series resonator within the equivalent circuit
16 for the SAW resonator and the at least one tuning capacitance.

1 6. The SAW resonator circuit as set forth in Claim 1 further
2 comprising:

3 a load connected to an output port for the SAW resonator
4 circuit, the load providing an impedance lower than an impedance of
5 the stray capacitance seen at the output port within the equivalent
6 circuit for the SAW resonator.

1 7. The SAW resonator circuit as set forth in Claim 6 wherein
2 the at least one inductance coupled to a port of the SAW resonator
3 further comprises:

4 a single inductance connected in parallel with the stray
5 capacitance at the port of the SAW resonator, wherein no inductance
6 is coupled to another port of the SAW resonator.

1 8. An oscillator comprising:
2 an amplifier; and
3 a two port SAW resonator circuit connected in a series
4 loop with the amplifier for providing a tunable low phase noise
5 oscillating signal comprising:
6 a two port SAW resonator;
7 at least one inductance coupled to a port of the SAW
8 resonator, wherein the at least one inductance is connected
9 and sized to approximately tune out a stray capacitance seen
10 at the port within an equivalent circuit for the SAW resonator
11 at a selected frequency; and
12 at least one variable tuning capacitance coupled
13 between the port of the SAW resonator and an input or output
14 port for the SAW resonator circuit, wherein the at least one
15 tuning capacitance may be employed to alter a resonant
16 frequency of the SAW resonator circuit.

1 9. The oscillator as set forth in Claim 8 wherein the stray
2 capacitance is connected within the equivalent circuit between the
3 port and a ground voltage level and wherein the at least one
4 inductance is connected in parallel with the stray capacitance
5 between the port and the ground voltage level.

1 10. The oscillator as set forth in Claim 8 wherein the at
2 least one inductance coupled to a port of the SAW resonator further
3 comprises:

4 a first inductance coupled to a first port of the SAW
5 resonator, the first inductance connected in parallel with a first
6 stray capacitance seen at the first port within the equivalent
7 circuit for the SAW resonator and sized to approximately tune out
8 the first stray capacitance at the selected frequency; and

9 a second inductance coupled to a second port of the SAW
10 resonator, the second inductance connected in parallel with a
11 second stray capacitance seen at the second port within the
12 equivalent circuit for the SAW resonator and sized to approximately
13 tune out the second stray capacitance at the selected frequency.

1 11. The oscillator as set forth in Claim 10 wherein the at
2 least one variable tuning capacitance coupled between the port of
3 the SAW resonator and an input or output port for the SAW resonator
4 circuit further comprises:

5 a first varactor diode connected in series between the
6 first port of the SAW resonator and an input port for the SAW
7 resonator circuit; and

8 a second varactor diode connected in series between the
9 second port of the SAW resonator and an output port for the SAW
10 resonator circuit.

1 12. The oscillator as set forth in Claim 8 wherein adjusting
2 a capacitance of the at least one variable tuning capacitance
3 alters the resonant frequency for the SAW resonator circuit by
4 altering a total capacitance for a series resonator circuit formed
5 by a series resonator within the equivalent circuit for the SAW
6 resonator and the at least one tuning capacitance.

1 13. The oscillator as set forth in Claim 8 further
2 comprising:

3 a load connected to an output port for the SAW resonator
4 circuit, the load providing an impedance lower than an impedance of
5 the stray capacitance seen at the output port within the equivalent
6 circuit for the SAW resonator.

1 14. The oscillator as set forth in Claim 13 wherein the at
2 least one inductance coupled to a port of the SAW resonator further
3 comprises:

4 a single inductance connected in parallel with the stray
5 capacitance at the port of the SAW resonator, wherein no inductance
6 is coupled to another port of the SAW resonator.

1 15. For use in an oscillator, a method of tuning a SAW
2 resonator circuit while maintaining low phase noise comprising the
3 steps of:

4 applying an input signal to a port for a two port SAW
5 resonator, wherein a stray capacitance seen within an equivalent
6 circuit for the SAW resonator at the port is approximately tuned
7 out at a selected frequency; and

8 adjusting a total capacitance for a series resonator
9 circuit formed by a series resonator within the equivalent circuit
10 for the SAW resonator and at least one variable tuning capacitance
11 connected between the port and an input or output port for the SAW
12 resonator circuit.

1 16. The method of claim 15 further comprising:

2 exciting at least one inductance coupled to the port of
3 the SAW resonator, wherein the at least one inductance is connected
4 and sized to approximately tune out the stray capacitance at the
5 selected frequency.

1 17. The method of claim 16, wherein the step of exciting at
2 least one inductance coupled to the port of the SAW resonator
3 further comprises:

4 exciting a first inductance connected at a first port for
5 the SAW resonator in parallel with a first stray capacitance seen
6 within the equivalent circuit for the SAW resonator at the first
7 port and sized to approximately tune out the first stray
8 capacitance at the selected frequency; and

9 exciting a second inductance connected at a second port
10 for the SAW resonator in parallel with a second stray capacitance
11 seen within the equivalent circuit for the SAW resonator at the
12 second port and sized to approximately tune out the second stray
13 capacitance at the selected frequency.

1 18. The method of claim 15 wherein the step of adjusting a
2 total capacitance for a series resonator circuit formed by a series
3 resonator within the equivalent circuit for the SAW resonator and
4 at least one variable tuning capacitance connected between the port
5 and an input or output port for the SAW resonator circuit further
6 comprises:

7 altering a voltage applied to a varactor diode forming
8 the at least one tuning capacitance.

1 19. The method of claim 15 further comprising:

2 employing an oscillator including the SAW resonator
3 circuit.

1 20. The method of claim 19 further comprising:

2 altering a frequency at which the oscillator oscillates
3 by adjusting the total capacitance for the series resonator
4 circuit.